

Cambridge  
**O Level**

**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge Ordinary Level

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**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**2059/01**

Paper 1 History and Culture of Pakistan

**October/November 2015**

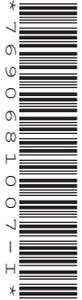
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**1 hour 30 minutes**

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

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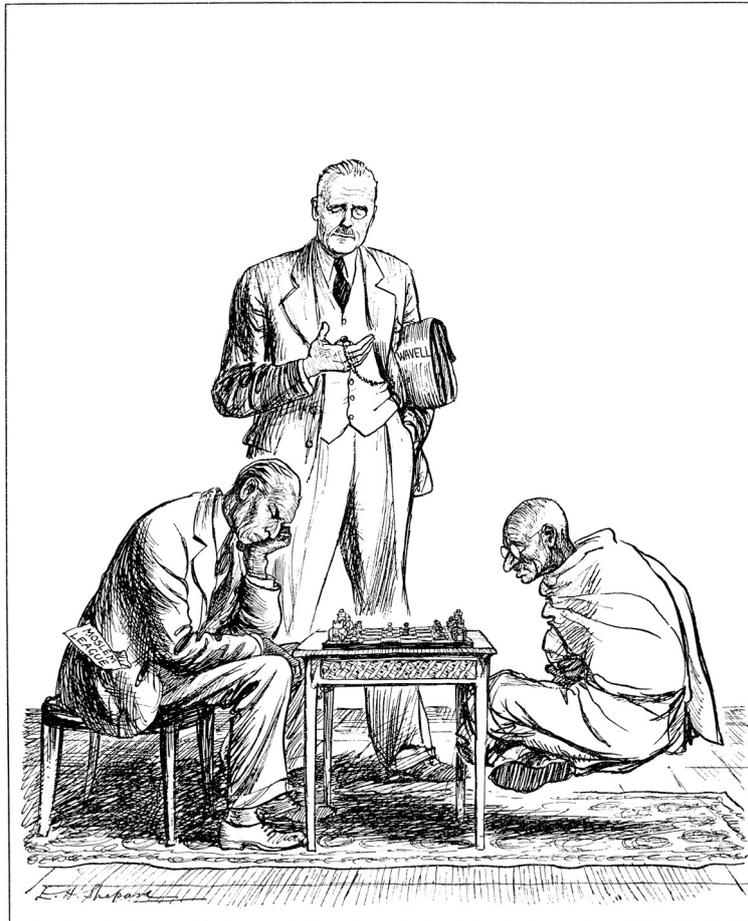
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This document consists of **2** printed pages.

**SOURCE A****The All India Muslim League meeting in Lahore 1940**

In March 1940, the All India Muslim League held its annual session at Minto Park, Lahore. Quaid-e-Azam, Muhammad Ali Jinnah outlined the events of the past few months and presented his own solution to the Muslim problem. He said that the problem of India was not one of an internal conflict between Hindus and Muslims, but mainly an international one. He felt that the differences between Hindus and Muslims were so great and so sharp that their union under one central government was full of serious risks. He said that Hindus and Muslims belonged to two different religions, philosophies, social customs and literature. Hindus and Muslims belonged to two separate and distinct nations and therefore the only chance open was to allow them to have separate states.

*From a website on the history of Pakistan*

**SOURCE B**

TIME FOR A MOVE

*From Punch magazine 1945*

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