



Cambridge Assessment International Education
Cambridge Ordinary Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES

2059/01

Paper 1 The history and culture of Pakistan

October/November 2019

1 hour 30 minutes

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **three** questions.

Section A

Answer Question 1.

Section B

Answer any **two** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **3** printed pages, **1** blank page and **2** Inserts.

Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about Congress Rule in India between 1937 and 1939.

1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

- (a) According to Source A how did Jinnah want the Muslim community to act on 22 December 1939? [3]
- (b) What can we learn from Source B about Gandhi's ideas on education between 1937 and 1939? [5]
- (c) Explain how Jinnah transformed the Muslim League between 1937 and 1939. [7]
- (d) How successful were the 1937 elections? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this Section.

- 2 (a) Describe 'The Loyal Mohammedans of India'. [4]
- (b) Explain why the Mughal Empire declined following the death of Aurangzeb. [7]
- (c) Did educational reforms have a greater effect on the Indian people than any other changes introduced by the British between 1773 and 1856? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 3 (a) What was Satyagraha? [4]
- (b) Explain why there were three Round Table Conferences between 1930 and 1932. [7]
- (c) Was the Simla Deputation of 1906 the most important reason for the formation of the Muslim League later that same year? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 4 (a) What was the Cabinet Mission Plan? [4]
- (b) Why was the Cripps Mission of 1942 unsuccessful? [7]
- (c) Were Jinnah's 14 Points the most important development in the Pakistan Movement between 1929 and 1940? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 5 (a) What is the Karakoram Highway? [4]
- (b) Why did Pakistan apply for membership of the United Nations in 1947? [7]
- (c) To what extent did Pakistan achieve a new constitution between 1949 and 1973? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

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